

	High School Grade: 11-12	Content* reflected in this standard addressed in the curriculum (Cite evidence)	Classify alignment	Content* that needs to be added to curriculum to achieve alignment	Degree to which curriculum requires students to achieve cognitive demands* required by this standard	Changes required to guarantee students will achieve the required cognitive demands*
		READING STAN	IDARDS FOR	LITERATURE		
Ke	y Ideas and Details					
	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly (within cultural contexts, including those of American Indians) as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain. Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text, including those by and about American Indians and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account; provide an objective summary of the text.		FullPartialNoFullPartialNo		Fully Partially Does not Fully Partial Does not	
3.	Analyze the impact of the author's choices regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	



required by this demands* standard

Craft and Structure			
4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including words with multiple meanings or language that is particularly fresh, engaging, or beautiful. (Include Shakespeare, works by American Indians authors, as well as other authors.)	Full Partial No	Fully Partially Does not	
5. Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure specific parts of a text (e.g., the choice of where to begin or end a story, the choice to provide a comedic or tragic resolution) contribute to its overall structure and meaning as well as its aesthetic impact.	Full Partial No	Fully Partially Does not	
6. Analyze a case in which grasping point of view requires distinguishing what is directly stated in a text from what is really meant (e.g., satire, sarcasm, irony, or understatement) within diverse cultural contexts	Full Partial No	Fully Partially Does not	



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including those of American Indians.					

Int	egration of Knowledge and Ideas			
	Analyze multiple interpretations of a story, drama, or poem (e.g., recorded or live production of a play or recorded novel or poetry, or traditional American Indian oral histories), evaluating how each version interprets the source text. (Include at least one play by Shakespeare and one play by an American dramatist.)	Full Partial No	Fully Partially Does not	
8.	(Not applicable to literature)	Full Partial No	Fully Partially Does not	
9.	Demonstrate knowledge of eighteenth-, nineteenth- and early-twentieth-century foundational works of American literature, (including American Indian works); including how two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics.	Full Partial No	Fully Partially Does not	



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Range of Reading and Text Complexity						
10. By the end of grade 11, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 11–CCR text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. By the end of grade 12, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 11–CCR text complexity band independently and proficiently.	- - -	Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not		



READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT					
Key Ideas and Details					
1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	



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2.	Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
3.	Analyze a complex set of ideas or sequence of events and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop over the course of the text.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

Cr	Craft and Structure						
4.	Determine the meaning of words						
	and phrases as they are used in a		Full		Fully		
	text, including figurative,	-	Partial		Partially		
	connotative, and technical	-			Does not		
	meanings; analyze how an author	-	No		DOGS HOL		
	uses and refines the meaning of a						



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key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines					
faction in Federalist No. 10; how the					
use of "sovereignty" in official					
documents impacts legal and political relationships).					
Analyze and evaluate the					
effectiveness of the structure an		Full		Fully	
author uses in his or her exposition		Partial		Partially	
or argument, including whether the		No		Does not	
structure makes points clear, convincing, and engaging.					
6. Determine an author's point of view					
or purpose in a text (e.g. including					
texts by and about Montana					
American Indians) in which the rhetoric is particularly effective,		Full Partial		Fully Partially	
analyzing how style and content		No		Does not	
contribute to the power,					
persuasiveness, or beauty of the					
text.					

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas								
Integrate and evaluate multiple	Full	Fully						
sources of information presented in	Partial	Partially						
different media or formats (e.g.,	No	Does not						



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	visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.					
8.	Delineate and evaluate the reasoning in seminal U.S. texts (encompassing American Indian texts), including the application of constitutional principles and use of legal reasoning (e.g., in U.S. Supreme Court majority opinions and dissents) and the premises, purposes, and arguments in works of public advocacy (e.g., The Federalist, presidential addresses, American Indian policies).		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
9.	Analyze seventeenth-, eighteenth-, and nineteenth-century foundational U.S. documents of historical and literary significance (including The Declaration of Independence, the Preamble to the Constitution, the Bill of Rights, and Lincoln's Second Inaugural Address, and American Indian treaties, Iroquois Confederacy) for their themes, purposes, and rhetorical features.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
	inge of Reading and Text Complexity					
10	. By the end of grade 11, read and		Full		Fully	



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comprehend literary nonfiction in		Partial		Partially	
the grades 11–CCR text complexity		No		Does not	
band proficiently, with scaffolding as					
needed at the high end of the					
range. By the end of grade 12, read					
and comprehend literary nonfiction					
at the high end of the grades 11–					
CCR text complexity band					
independently and proficiently.					



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	WRIT	ING STANDA	RDS		
Text Types and Purposes					
1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence. a. Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s),		FullNoFullPartialNo		FullyPartiallyDoes not FullyPartiallyDoes not	
counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. b. Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

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c. Use words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
d. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.		Full Partial No		FullyPartiallyDoes not	

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a. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
b. Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
c. Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

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 d. Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic. e. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing. f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic) 		Full Partial No Full Partial No Full Partial No		FullyPartiallyDoes not FullyDoes not FullyPartiallyPartiallyDoes not	
significance of the topic). 3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured		Full Partial No		FullyPartiallyDoes not	

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a. Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation and its significance, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
 Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. 		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
c. Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

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toward a particular tone and outcome (e.g., a sense of mystery, suspense, growth, or resolution).					
d. Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
e. Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
Production and Distribution of Writing					
4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

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specific purpose and audience.					
6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

Re	esearch to Build and Present Knowledge							
7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not			
8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not			

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source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.					
Draw evidence form literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
a. Apply grades 11–12 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Demonstrate knowledge of eighteenth-, nineteenth- and early-twentieth-century foundational works of American literature, including how two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics").		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
b. Apply grades 11–12 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

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the reasoning in seminal U.S. texts, including the application of constitutional principles and use of legal reasoning [e.g., in U.S. Supreme Court Case majority opinions and dissents) and the premises, purposes, and arguments in works of public advocacy (e.g., The Federalist, presidential addresses, American Indian policies].").					

Range of Writing			
10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.	Full Partial No	Fully Partially Does not	



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SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

Comprehension and Collaboration



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1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11–12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
a. Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
b. Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
c. Propel conversations by posing		Full Partial		Fully Partially	

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and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives. d. Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.		No Full Partial No		PullyPartiallyDoes not	
2. Integrate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) in order to make informed decisions and solve problems, evaluating the credibility and accuracy of each source and noting any discrepancies among the data.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

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 Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used. 		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas					
4. Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range or formal and informal tasks.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
5. Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance understanding of findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
6. Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

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LANGUAGE STANDARDS				
Convention of Standard English				
Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	Full Partial No	FullyPartiallyDoes not		
a. Apply the understanding that usage is a matter of convention, can change over time, and is sometimes contested.	Full Partial No	FullyPartiallyDoes not		
 b. Resolve issues of complex or contested usage, consulting references (e.g., Merriam-Webster's Dictionary of English Usage, Garner's Modern American English) as needed. 	Full Partial No	FullyPartiallyDoes not		
Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	Full Partial No	FullyPartiallyDoes not		

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Observe hyphenation conventions.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
b. Spell correctly.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
Knowledge of Language					
3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. a. Vary syntax for effect, consulting references (e.g.,		Full No No Full Partial		FullyPartiallyDoes notFullyPartially	
Tufte's Artful Sentences) for guidance as needed; apply an understanding of syntax to the study of complex texts when reading. Vocabulary Acquisition and Use		No		Does not	
4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

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strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.					
a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.		Full Partial No		FullyPartiallyDoes not	
b. Identify and correctly use patterns of word changes that indicate different meanings or parts of speech (e.g., conceive, conception, conceivable).		Full Partial No		FullyPartiallyDoes not	
c. Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning, its part of speech, its etymology, or its standard usage.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

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checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).					
Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.		Full Partial No		FullyPartiallyDoes not	
 a. Interpret figures of speech (e.g hyperbole, paradox) in context and analyze their role in the text. 		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
b. Analyze nuances in the meaning of words with similar denotations.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	
6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.		Full Partial No		Fully Partially Does not	

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